

**MARK SCHEME for the May/June 2009 question paper**  
**for the guidance of teachers**

**0580, 0581 MATHEMATICS**

**0580/03, 0581/03**      Paper 3 (Core), maximum raw mark 104

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### Abbreviations

|     |                               |
|-----|-------------------------------|
| cao | correct answer only           |
| ft  | follow through after an error |
| oe  | or equivalent                 |
| SC  | Special Case                  |
| www | without wrong working         |

| Qu       | Answers                                             | Mark   | Part marks                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|----------|-----------------------------------------------------|--------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>1</b> | <b>(a) (i)</b> $6000 \div (7 + 5 + 3)$              | 1      | M1 $6000 \div$ clear attempt at total                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|          | Multiply by 7                                       | 1      | M1 Dependent on first mark.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|          | <b>(ii)</b> (Stephano) 2000 www<br>(Tania) 1200 www | 1<br>1 | Must be clearly Stephano.<br>Must be clearly Tania.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|          | <b>(b) (i)</b> (\$)47040                            | 2      | M1 $1.40 \times 12 \times 2800$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|          | <b>(ii)</b> (\$)28224                               | 2ft    | M1 $\frac{3}{5} \times '47040'$ or $0.6 \times '47040'$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|          | <b>(c)</b> (\$)1200                                 | 2      | M1 $5000 \times 8 \times 3 \div 100$<br>SC1 for final answer 6200                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|          | <b>(d)</b> (\$) 14292                               | 4      | M2 $12000 \times (1.06)^3$<br>Or M1 $(12000 + 12000 \times 0.06) \times 0.06$<br>M1 dep. Correct method for the next 2 years<br><br>A1cao (\$)14292(.19(2))<br>W1ft<br>Their answer rounded to the nearest dollar.<br><br>If M0 then maximum<br>SC2 for (\$) 2292 or<br>SC1 for (\$) 2292.2 or<br>(\$) 2292.19(2) or (\$) 2300 |
|          |                                                     |        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|          |                                                     |        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|          |                                                     |        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |

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|          |                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                            |                                                                                                                                            |
|----------|----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>2</b> | <b>(a)</b>     | One-third of 360 oe                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 1                          |                                                                                                                                            |
|          | <b>(b) (i)</b> | 30                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 1                          |                                                                                                                                            |
|          | <b>(ii)</b>    | 90                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 1                          |                                                                                                                                            |
|          | <b>(iii)</b>   | 60                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 1ft                        | 90 – their <b>(b) (i)</b>                                                                                                                  |
|          | <b>(c) (i)</b> | 26(.0) or 25.98(.....)                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 2ft                        | M1 30cos <b>(b) (i)</b> or 30sin(90 – <b>(b) (i)</b> )<br>or equivalent <b>full</b> method                                                 |
|          | <b>(ii)</b>    | <b>(c) (i)</b> sin <b>(b) (iii)</b> oe<br>22.5                                                                                                                                                                           | 1<br>1                     | M1 for correct full method for <i>AD</i><br>W1 dependent on M1                                                                             |
|          | <b>(d)</b>     | 48.36 to 48.4                                                                                                                                                                                                            | 2                          | M1 $\tan(AED) = \frac{22.5}{20}$<br>or $\cos(AED) = \frac{20}{\sqrt{20^2 + 22.5^2}}$ or<br>$\sin(AED) = \frac{22.5}{\sqrt{20^2 + 22.5^2}}$ |
| <b>3</b> | <b>(a)</b>     | Horizontal line from (08 30, 30) to<br>(09 30, 30)<br>Line from (their 09 30, 30) to (10 15, 380)<br>Horizontal line from their (10 15, 380) to<br>(10 50, their 380)<br>Line from their (10 50, 380) to<br>(11 30, 420) | W1<br>W1ft<br>W1ft<br>W1ft | Only ft from their 09 30<br>Ft incorrect 10 15 and 380<br>Ft incorrect 10 50 and 380                                                       |
|          | <b>(b) (i)</b> | 0.75 or $\frac{3}{4}$ hour                                                                                                                                                                                               | 1                          |                                                                                                                                            |
|          | <b>(ii)</b>    | 466 to 467                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 2cao                       | M1 for 350 ÷ their <b>(b) (i)</b>                                                                                                          |
|          | <b>(c)</b>     | 35                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | 3cao                       | W1ft (air) 3 h 30 mins oe 210 min<br>W1(train) 2 h 55 mins oe 175 min                                                                      |

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|   |         |                                                                      |      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|---|---------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 4 | (a) (i) | $x - 4$                                                              | 1    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|   | (ii)    | $2x + 5$                                                             | 1    | Allow $x + x + 5$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|   | (iii)   | $'2x + 5' = 3 \times '(x - 4)'$ oe                                   | 1ft  | Only ft linear expressions in $x$ .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|   | (iv)    | $(x =) 17$ www                                                       | 3cao | M1 ' $3x - 12$ '<br><br>M1 indep $px = q$<br>Reducing their equation to a single term in $x$ and a single constant.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|   | (b)     | $(x =) 2, (y =) 1.5$                                                 | 3    | M1 for complete correct method<br>A1 for 1 correct answer<br>ww both correct W3<br>ww one correct W0<br><br>Multiply and add/subtract. 2 terms correct.<br>Eliminate $x$ : subtract + 2 terms right<br>Eliminate $y$ : add + 2 terms right.<br>Substitution<br>M1 for $3(8 - 4y) - 2y = 3$ or<br>$x + 4\left(\frac{3x-3}{2}\right) = 8$ or $3x - 2\left(\frac{8-x}{4}\right) = 3$ or<br>$\left(\frac{3-2y}{3}\right) + 4y = 8$ or $\left(\frac{3+2y}{3}\right) = 8 - 4y$ or<br>$\left(\frac{3x+3}{2}\right) = \left(\frac{8+x}{4}\right)$ or better. |
| 5 | (a)     | Reflection in $y$ axis or $x = 0$                                    | 2    | W1 transformation W1 Line                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|   |         | Translation $\begin{pmatrix} 8 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$ or 8 right (only) | 2    | W1 transformation<br>W1 vector or description                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|   | (b)     | Correct reflected pentagon                                           | 2    | SC1 $A$ reflected in a horizontal line, not the $x$ axis                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
|   | (c)     | Correct rotated pentagon                                             | 2    | SC1 $B$ rotated anti-clockwise $90^\circ$ about the origin or $90^\circ$ clockwise about any other point.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|   | (d)     | Rotation, 180, (About) origin oe                                     | 3    | W1 rotation, W1 180, W1 origin<br>SC3 Enlargement (SF) $-1$ origin<br>Accept $(0, 0)$ for origin.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|   | (e)     | Correct enlarged pentagon                                            | 2    | W1 for any enlargement of $A$ with a scale factor of $\frac{1}{2}$ .                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |

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|          |                |                                                                                                                                                        |                     |                                                                                                                                                                                      |
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| <b>6</b> | <b>(a)</b>     | Octagon                                                                                                                                                | 1                   |                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|          | <b>(b)</b>     | 135                                                                                                                                                    | 2                   | M1 for $180 - (360 \div 8)$ oe                                                                                                                                                       |
|          | <b>(c) (i)</b> | Angle $OAB$ = their <b>(b)</b> /2 or<br>angle $AOM$ = $90 -$ their <b>(b)</b> /2<br>$4 \times \tan '67.5'$ or $4 \div \tan '22.5'$<br>9.656... or 9.66 | W1ft<br>M1<br>A1cao | 67.5 or 22.5 correct values,<br>Dep on W1 <b>and</b> M1                                                                                                                              |
|          | <b>(ii)</b>    | 38.6 to 38.64                                                                                                                                          | 2                   | M1 for $0.5 \times 8 \times 9.66$                                                                                                                                                    |
|          | <b>(iii)</b>   | 308.8 to 309.12                                                                                                                                        | 1ft                 | Their <b>(c) (ii)</b> $\times 8$                                                                                                                                                     |
|          | <b>(d)</b>     | 3705.6 to 3709.44 or 3710                                                                                                                              | 1ft                 | Their <b>(c) (iii)</b> $\times 12$                                                                                                                                                   |
|          | <b>(e) (i)</b> | 2400                                                                                                                                                   | 2cao                | M1 for $3 \times 2 \times 2 \times 200$                                                                                                                                              |
|          | <b>(ii)</b>    | 35.2(3...) to 35.3(0...)                                                                                                                               | 3cao                | M1 for their <b>((d) – (e) (i))</b> soi.<br>M1 for $\frac{(d)-(e)(i)}{(d)} \times 100$<br>Or M2 for $\left(1 - \frac{(e)(i)}{(d)}\right) \times 100$<br>SC1 for Answer 64.7 to 64.77 |
| <b>7</b> | <b>(a)</b>     | $x$ 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9<br>$y$ 0 8 14 18 20 20 18 14 8 0                                                                                               | 3                   | W2 for 4 correct<br>W1 for 3 correct                                                                                                                                                 |
|          | <b>(b)</b>     | Their 10 points correctly plotted, within<br>half a square.<br>Smooth curve through the 10 correct<br>points                                           | P3ft<br>C1          | P2ft for 8 or 9 correct<br>P1ft for 6 or 7 correct<br>Shape must be correct and the curve goes above<br>$y = 20$ .                                                                   |
|          | <b>(c)</b>     | $(x =)$ 4.4 to 4.6<br>$(y =)$ 20.1 to 20.5                                                                                                             | 1cao<br>1cao        |                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|          | <b>(d) (i)</b> | <b>Ruled</b> line $y = 6$                                                                                                                              | 1                   |                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|          | <b>(ii)</b>    | 8.1 to 8.5 Must be to 1 decimal place<br>0.5 to 0.9 Must be to 1 decimal place                                                                         | 1cao<br>1cao        | SC1 for both correct but not to 1dp e.g. 8.27 and<br>0.73                                                                                                                            |

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|          |                |                                      |             |                                                                                                                                    |
|----------|----------------|--------------------------------------|-------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>8</b> | <b>(a)</b>     | 5,<br>126, 90                        | 1<br>1, 1   | SC1 for both angles incorrect but totalling 216°.                                                                                  |
|          | <b>(b) (i)</b> | 3, 5, 6, 4, 2                        | 2           | W1 for 3 or 4 correct or left as tallies and all correct.                                                                          |
|          | <b>(ii)</b>    | Blocks 'correct' heights<br>No gaps. | 2ft         | W1 for only 1 incorrect<br>SC1 All correct but small gaps between or full horizontal lines only                                    |
|          | <b>(c) (i)</b> | 10 points plotted correctly          | 3           | W2 for 8 or 9 correct<br>W1 for 6 or 7 correct<br>On vertical age line ( $\pm 1$ mm) and between (or on) correct horizontal lines. |
|          | <b>(ii)</b>    | Zero oe                              | 1           | (allow weak (slight) negative)                                                                                                     |
|          | <b>(iii)</b>   | $\frac{3}{20}$ oe or 0.15 or 15%     | 2ft         | Ft numerator only<br>W1 for $\frac{\text{their } 3}{k} k \geq 3$                                                                   |
| <b>9</b> | <b>(a) (i)</b> | -8,<br>-13                           | 1cao<br>1ft | Ft sixth term 5 less than the fifth                                                                                                |
|          | <b>(ii)</b>    | Subtract 5 oe                        | 1           |                                                                                                                                    |
|          | <b>(iii)</b>   | $-5n + 17$                           | 2           | W1 for $jn + 17$ or $-5n + k$ where $j$ and $k$ are integers, $j \neq 0$                                                           |
|          | <b>(b)</b>     | $5n - 8$                             | 2           | W1 for $jn - 8$ or $5n - k$ where $j$ and $k$ are integers, $j \neq 0$                                                             |
|          | <b>(c)</b>     | 9 www                                | 1ft         | Ft two linear expressions only                                                                                                     |